

### 63. COMPUTER SCIENCE

#### **Programming in C: (15 Marks)**

Computer Fundamentals: Introduction of Computers, Classification of Computers, Anatomy of a Computer, Memory Hierarchy, Introduction to OS, Operational Overview of a CPU.

Program Fundamentals: Generation and Classification of Programming Languages, Compiling, Interpreting, Loading, Linking of a Program, Developing Program, Software Development.

Algorithms: Definitions, Different Ways of Stating Algorithms (Step-form, Pseudo-code, Flowchart), Strategy for Designing Algorithms, Structured Programming Concept.

Basics of C: Overview of C, Developing Programs in C, Parts of Simple C Program, Structure of a C Program, Comments, Program Statements, C Tokens, Keywords, Identifiers, Data Types, Variables, Constants, Operators and Expressions, Expression Evaluation—precedence and associativity, Type Conversions.

Input-Output: Non-formatted and Formatted Input and Output Functions, Escape Sequences,

Control Statements: Selection Statements – if, if-else, nested if, nested if-else, comma operator, conditional operator, switch; Iterative Statements—while, for, do-while; Special Control Statement—goto, break, continue, return, exit.

Arrays and Strings: One-dimensional Arrays, Character Arrays, Functions from ctype.h, string.h, Multidimensional Arrays.

Functions: Concept of Function, Using Functions, Call-by-Value Vs Call-by-reference, Passing Arrays to Functions, Scope of Variables, Storage Classes, Inline Functions, and Recursion.

Pointers: Introduction, Address of Operator (&), Pointer, Uses of Pointers, Arrays and Pointers, Pointers and Strings, Pointers to Pointers, Array of Pointers, Pointer to Array, Dynamic Memory Allocation.

User-defined Data Types: Declaring a Structure (Union) and its members, Initialization Structure (Union), Accessing members of a Structure (Union), Array of Structures (Union), Structures versus Unions, Enumeration Types.

Files: Introduction, Using Files in C, Working with Text Files, Working with Binary Files, Files of Records, Random Access to Files of Records, Other File Management Functions.

Textbook: Pradip Dey, Manas Ghosh, Computer Fundamentals and Programming in C (2e)

#### **Programming in C++ (18 Marks)**

Introduction to C++: Applications, Example Programs, Tokens, Data Types, Operators, Expressions, Control Structures, Arrays, Strings, Pointers, Searching and Sorting Arrays.

Functions: Introduction, Prototype, Passing Data by Value, Reference Variables, Using Reference Variables as Parameters, Inline Functions, Default Arguments, Overloading Functions, Passing Arrays to Functions.

Object Oriented Programming: Procedural and Object-Oriented Programming, Terminology, Benefits, OOP Languages, and OOP Applications. Classes: Introduction, Defining an Instance of a Class, Why Have Private Members? Separating Class Specification from Implementation, Inline Member Functions, Constructors, Passing Arguments to Constructors, Destructors, Overloading Constructors, Private Member Functions, Arrays of Objects, Instance and Static Members, Friends of Classes, Member-wise Assignment, Copy Constructors, Operator Overloading, Object Conversion, Aggregation

Inheritance: Introduction, Protected Members and Class Access, Base Class Access Specification, Constructors and Destructors in Base and Derived Classes, Class Hierarchies, Polymorphism-Function Overloading, Function Overriding and Virtual Member Functions, Abstract Base Classes and Pure Virtual Functions, Multiple Inheritance.

C++ Streams: Stream Classes, Unformatted I/O Operations, Formatted I/O Operations.

Exceptions: Introduction, Throwing an Exception, Handling an Exception, Object-Oriented Exception Handling with Classes, Multiple Exceptions, Extracting Data from the Exception Class, Re-throwing an Exception.

Templates: Function Templates–Introduction, Function Templates with Multiple Type, Overloading with Function Templates, Class Templates – Introduction, Defining Objects of the Class Template, Class Templates and Inheritance, , Introduction to the STL.

**Textbook:** Tony Gaddis, Starting out with C++: from control structures through objects (7e)

### **Data Structures using C++ (17 Marks)**

Basic data Structure: Introduction to Data Structures, Types of Data Structures, and Introduction to Algorithms, Pseudo code, and Relationship among data, data structures, and algorithms, Implementation of data structures, Analysis of Algorithms.

Stacks: Concept of Stacks and Queues, Stacks, Stack Abstract Data Type, Representation of Stacks Using Sequential Organization (Arrays), Multiple Stacks, Applications of Stack, Expression Evaluation and Conversion, Polish notation and expression conversion, Processing of Function Calls, Reversing a String with a Stack, Recursion.

Recursion: Introduction, Recurrence, Use of Stack in Recursion, Variants of Recursion, Recursive Functions, Iteration versus Recursion.

Queues: Concept of Queues, Queue as Abstract Data Type, Realization of Queues Using Arrays, Circular Queue, Multi-queues, Dequeue, Priority Queue, Applications of Queues,

Linked Lists: Introduction, Linked List, Linked List Abstract Data Type, Linked List Variants, Doubly Linked List, Circular Linked List, Representation of Sparse Matrix Using Linked List, Linked Stack, Linked Queue.

Trees: Introduction, Types of Trees, Binary Tree, Binary Tree Abstract Data Type, Realization of a Binary Tree, Insertion of a Node in Binary Tree, Binary Tree Traversal, Other Tree Operations, Binary Search Tree, Threaded Binary Tree, Applications of Binary Trees.

Searching and Sorting: Search Techniques-Linear Search, Binary Search, Sorting Techniques- Selection Sort, Bubble Sort, Insertion Sort, Merge Sort, Quick Sort, Comparison of All Sorting Methods, Search Trees: Symbol Table, Optimal Binary Search Tree, AVL Tree (Height-balanced Tree).

Graphs: Introduction, Representation of Graphs, Graph Traversal – Depth First Search, Breadth First Search, Spanning Tree, Prim’s Algorithm, Kruskal’s Algorithm.

Hashing: Introduction, Key Terms and Issues, Hash Functions, Collision Resolution Strategies, Hash Table Overflow, Extendible Hashing

Heaps: Basic Concepts, Implementation of Heap, Heap as Abstract Data Type, Heap Sort, HeapApplications.

**Text books:** 1. Varsha H. Patil “Data structures using C++”

**Data Base Management Systems: (20 Marks)**

Introduction: Database-System Applications, Purpose of Database Systems, View of Data, Database Languages, Relational Databases, Database Design, Data Storage and Querying, Transaction Management, Database Architecture, Database Users and Administrators.

Introduction to the Relational Model: Structure of Relational Databases, Database Schema, Keys, Schema Diagrams, Relational Query Languages, Relational Operations.

Database Design and the E-R Model: Overview of the Design Process, The Entity- Relationship Model, Constraints, Removing Redundant Attributes in Entity Sets, Entity-Relationship Diagrams, Reduction to Relational Schemas, Entity-Relationship Design Issues, Extended E-R Features, Alternative Notations for Modeling Data, Other Aspects of Database Design.

Relational Database Design: Features of Good Relational Designs, Atomic Domains and First Normal Form, Decomposition Using Functional Dependencies, Functional- Dependency Theory, Decomposition Using Multivalued Dependencies, Normal Forms-2 NF, 3 NF, BCNF, The Database Design Methodology for Relational Databases.

Introduction to SQL: Overview of the SQL Query Language, SQL Data Definition, Basic Structure of SQL Queries, Additional Basic Operations, Set Operations, Null Values, Aggregate Functions, Nested Subqueries, Modification of the Database.

Intermediate SQL: Join Expressions, Views, Transactions, Integrity Constraints, SQL Data Types and Schemas, Authorization.

Advanced SQL: Accessing SQL from a Programming Language, Functions and Procedures, Triggers, Recursive Queries.

Transaction Management: Transaction Support–Properties of Transactions, Database Architecture, Concurrency Control–The Need for Concurrency Control, Serializability and Recoverability, Locking Methods, Deadlock, Time Stamping Methods, Multi-version Timestamp Ordering, Optimistic Techniques, Granularity of Data Items, Database Recovery–The Need for Recovery, Transactions and Recovery, Recovery Facilities, Recovery Techniques, Nested Transaction Model. Security: Database Security–Threats, Computer-Based Controls–Authorization, Access Controls, Views, Backup and Recovery, Integrity, Encryption, RAID.

**Text book:** Silberschatz, H. Korth and S. Sudarshan, Database System Concepts, 6th Ed., Tata McGraw Hill, 2011

**Programming in Java: (15 Marks)**

Introduction: Java Essentials, JVM, Java Features, Creation and Execution of Programs, Data Types, Structure of Java Program, Type Casting, Conditional Statements, Loops, Classes, Objects, Class Declaration, Creating Objects.

Method Declaration and Invocation, Method Overloading, Constructors – Parameterized Constructors, Constructor Overloading, Cleaning-up unused Objects. Class Variables & Method-static Keyword, this Keyword, One-Dimensional Arrays, Two-Dimensional Arrays, Command-Line Arguments, Inner Class.

Inheritance: Introduction, Types of Inheritance, extends Keyword, Examples, Method Overriding, super, final Keyword, Abstract classes, Interfaces, Abstract Classes Verses Interfaces.

Packages: Creating and Using Packages, Access Protection, Wrapper Classes, String Class, StringBuffer Class.

Exception: Introduction, Types, Exception Handling Techniques, User-Defined Exception.

Multithreading: Introduction, Main Thread and Creation of New Threads –By Inheriting the Thread Class or Implementing the Runnable Interface, Thread Lifecycle, Thread Priority and Synchronization.

Input/Output: Introduction, java.io Package, File Streams, FileInputStream Class, FileOutputStream Class, Scanner Class, BufferedInputStream Class, BufferedOutputStream Class, RandomAccessFile Class.

Applets: Introduction, Example, Life Cycle, Applet Class, Common Methods Used in Displaying the Output (Graphics Class).

Event Handling: Introduction, Types of Events, Example.

AWT: Introduction, Components, Containers, Button, Label, Checkbox, Radio Buttons, Container Class, Layouts.

Swings: Introduction, Differences between Swing and AWT, JFrame, JApplet, JPanel, Components in Swings, Layout Managers, JTable.

**Text Book:** Sachin Malhotra, Saurabh Choudhary, Programming in Java (2e)

### **Web Technologies: (15 Marks)**

Introduction To XHTML– Introduction, first HTML, Headings, Linking, Images, special characters and horizontal rules, Lists, Tables, Frames, Forms, internal linking, meta Elements. CASCADING STYLE SHEETS – Introduction, Inline Styles, Embedded Style Sheets, Conflicting Styles, Linking external sheets, position Elements, box model and text flow, media types, building a CSS drop-down menu, user style sheets, CSS3.

Introduction To Java Scripting- introduction, simple program, prompt dialog and alert boxes, memory concepts, operators, decision making, control structures, if... else statement, while, counter-controlled repetitions, switch statement, do... while statement, break and continue statements. Functions – program modules in JavaScript, programmer–defined functions, functions definition, scope rules, global functions, Recursion.

Arrays- introduction, declaring and allocating arrays, references and reference parameters, passing arrays to functions. Multidimensional arrays, EVENTS – registering event handling, event onload, onmouseover, onmouseout, onfocus, onblur, onsubmit, onreset, event bubbling, more events. JAVA SCRIPT OBJECTS – introduction to object technology, Math Object, String Object, Date Object, Boolean and Number Object, document and window Objects, using cookies.

XML - Introduction, XML Basics, Structuring Data, XML Namespaces, Document Type Definitions (DTDs), W3C XML Schema Documents, XML Vocabularies, Extensible Style sheet Language and XSL Transformations, Document Object Model (DOM).

Ajax-Enabled Rich Internet Applications: introduction, history of Ajax, traditional web applications Vs Ajax Applications, RIAs with Ajax, Ajax example using XMLHttpRequest object, XML and DOM, creating full scale Ajax-enabled application, Dojo Toolkit.

**Text Book:** Internet & World Wide Web: HOW TO PROGRAM- H. M. Deitel, P.J. Deitel, - Fourth Edition- Pearson edition.